

5 Home Sweet Home

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- 5.1 convert** (v) /kən'vɜːt/
change sth into sth else for a different use
• Mum converted the extra bedroom into an office. > conversion (n), convertible (adj)
- 5.2 former** (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/
that used to be • The museum is a former train station.
- 5.3 water tower** (n) /'wɔːtə(r) 'taʊə(r)/
a large water tank on top of a high frame with water • We could see the high water tower on the farm from miles away.
- 5.4 air conditioner** (n) /eə(r) kən'dɪʃənə(r)/
a device that cools or heats and dries air
• The sun doesn't shine on this side of the building, so we don't need an air conditioner in summer. > air conditioning (n)
- 5.5 toilet** (n) /'tɔɪlət/
a small room with a toilet; a bowl that you sit on to go to the toilet • The house has two toilets; one is upstairs in the bathroom and the other is next to the hall downstairs.

Word Focus

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- 5.6 running water** (n) /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔːtə(r)/
water that comes straight from a tap • Dad's grandparents in the village didn't have running water when they were young.
- 5.7 tap** (n) /tæp/
a device from which water comes out
• Remember to turn off the tap after you clean your teeth.
- 5.8 animal skin** (n) /'æniɪml skɪn/
the skin of a dead animal • Irene never buys shoes or bags made from animal skin because she loves animals.
- 5.9 nomad** (n) /'nəʊmæd/
sb who moves around and stays in different places • A group of nomads was travelling across the Turkish desert with a herd of goats.
> nomadic (adj)
- 5.10 permanent** (adj) /'pɜːmənənt/
that lasts forever • Pauline's job in the café isn't permanent; it's only for the summer.
> permanently (adv)
- 5.11 season** (n) /'siːzn/
one of the four parts of the year; spring, summer, autumn or winter • My favourite season is autumn, when the leaves are brown.
> seasonal (adj)

- 5.12 wood stove** (n) /wʊd stəʊv/
a device that burns wood for heating or cooking • The air was filled with the smell of smoke from the wood stoves.
- 5.13 chill out** (phr v) /tʃɪl aʊt/
relax • Steven listens to music with his friends to chill out.

Reading

Pages 58-59

- 5.14 igloo** (n) /'ɪɡluː/
an Eskimo house built of snow or ice • Most Inuits live in towns and only a few live in traditional igloos.
- 5.15 melt** (v) /melt/
heat sth, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid • The bar of chocolate melted in my pocket and it was a real mess.
- 5.16 instead** (adv) /ɪn'sted/
in place of sth/sb else • They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.
- 5.17 blanket** (n) /'blæŋkɪt/
a large thick cover put onto a bed to keep you warm • I needed an extra blanket on my bed because it was a cold night.
- 5.18 Mongolia** (n) /mɒŋgə'ɡəʊliə/
> Mongolian (n, adj)
- 5.19 camel** (n) /'kæml/
a tall animal with one or two humps on its back
• Camels can walk for a long time without drinking water.
- 5.20 ger** (n) /ger/
a tent used by nomads • We rented a ger on a camping site for our summer holiday.
- 5.21 outdoors** (adv) /,aʊt'dɔːz/
outside; not in a building • It's too cold for us to play outdoors in winter. > outdoor (adj)
- 5.22 cozy** (adj) /'kəʊzi/
warm and comfortable • Our flat is small, but it's cozy in winter.
- 5.23 whole** (adj) /həʊl/
complete; all of sth • The family spent the whole day at the beach. > whole (n), whole (adv)
- 5.24 satellite dish** (n) /'sætələɪt dɪʃ/
a large device shaped like a dish that receives images and sounds from a satellite above the Earth • Lots of homes have satellite dishes on their roofs so they can watch TV from other countries.

- 5.25 solar panel** (n) /'səʊlə(r) 'pænl/
a piece of equipment with a flat side that collects heat from the sun to make electricity or heat water • *The solar panels on the roof of our home give us lots of hot water.*
- 5.26 electricity** (n) /ɪˌlek'trɪsəti/
energy that moves through wires to give power to machines, lights, etc. • *We couldn't watch TV because the electricity went off.* > electric (adj)
- 5.27 houseboat** (n) /'haʊsbəʊt/
a boat that is a kind of home (usually on a river or canal) • *On our visit to Holland, we saw colourful houseboats on the canals.*
- 5.28 wardrobe** (n) /'wɔːdrəʊb/
a cupboard to hang clothes in • *Millie's room looked tidy because she quickly put everything into the wardrobe.*
- 5.29 the rest** (n) /ðə rest/
everything else; all the other parts of sth • *Why don't you eat the rest of your dinner?*
- 5.30 unexpected** (adj) /ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd/
surprising; not expected or planned • *Jean had an unexpected call from her Australian cousin in the middle of the night.*
> unexpectedly (adj)
👉 Opp: expected

- 5.35 patio** (n) /'pætiəʊ/
a flat area outside a house where you can sit • *We often eat out on the patio on summer evenings.*
- 5.36 shed** (n) /ʃed/
a small building where you can keep things in • *Ian keeps his bicycle in the garden shed.*

Homes & Buildings

cottage	igloo
garage	shed
ger	villa
houseboat	

- 5.37 tool** (n) /tuːl/
a device that you use to make or fix sth • *Roland took his tools out of the car to change the tyre.*
- 5.38 fix** (v) /fɪks/
correct sth that is broken; make sth work better • *Could you lend me some tools to fix my bicycle?*
- 5.39 loads (of)** (n) /ləʊdz (əv)/
a large amount (of) • *We've got loads of time before the film starts. Let's go to the café.*
> load (v)
- 5.40 shady** (adj) /'ʃeɪdi/
without much sunlight • *They found a shady place for a picnic next to the tree.* > shade (v, n)
- 5.41 smell** (v) /smel/
sense the smell/aroma of sth • *I can smell something nice. What's for dinner?* > smell (n), smelly (adj)
- 5.42 light** (v) /laɪt/
make sth begin to burn • *The nomads lit a fire to cook their food.* > light (n)
- 5.43 tumble dryer** (n) /'tʌmbəl 'draɪə(r)/
a machine for drying clothes • *This tumble dryer is useful in winter when it's too wet to hang clothes out.*
- 5.44 lawnmower** (n) /'lɔːnməʊə(r)/
a machine for cutting grass • *The street gets noisy at the weekend when all the neighbours are using their lawnmowers.*

Vocabulary

Pages 60-61

- 5.31 cottage** (n) /'kɒtɪdʒ/
a small house, especially in the countryside • *We stayed in a lovely little cottage near the sea for the weekend.*
- 5.32 villa** (n) /'vɪlə/
a large house, usually with a garden • *It's my dream to live in a villa with a big garden.*
- 5.33 hallway** (n) /'hɔːlweɪ/
a small room or space where you go inside a house/building that has doors onto other rooms • *You can leave your coat and umbrella in the hallway.*
- 5.34 utility room** (n) /juː'tɪləti rʊm/
a small room where you can use or keep household equipment, e.g. a washing machine • *Louise does her laundry in the utility room.*

- 5.45 washing machine** (n) /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃiːn/
a machine for washing clothes, etc. • *There was water all over the floor when the washing machine broke down.*
- 5.46 dining table** (n) /'daɪnɪŋ 'teɪbl/
a table where you have meals • *Our dining table is at one end of our living room.*
- 5.47 fridge** (n) /frɪdʒ/
a machine for keeping food cool • *Katrina put the milk and cheese into the fridge.*
- 5.48 front door** (n) /frʌnt dɔː(r)/
the main door of a home • *There's somebody at the front door. I'll see who it is.*
📖 Opp: back door
- 5.49 rug** (n) /rʌɡ/
a small carpet • *A traditional rug was on the bedroom floor.*
- 5.50 poster** (n) /'pəʊstə(r)/
a picture on a large piece of paper for decorating on a wall • *Suzanna has posters of her favourite singer in her room.*
- 5.51 curtain** (n) /'kɜːtɪn/
a piece of cloth to cover a window • *She opened the curtains and saw the rain outside.*
- 5.52 blinds** (n) /blaɪndz/
a cover for a window that you pull up or down • *A little light came into the room through the blinds.* > blind (v, adj)
- 5.53 pillow** (n) /'pɪləʊ/
a cloth bag filled with sth soft that you use to rest your head on in bed • *Jake lay down resting his head on the pillow and went to sleep.*
- 5.54 put away** (phr v) /pʊt ə'weɪ/
put (sth) in its correct place • *The children put away their books before they went to bed.*
- 5.55 pull up** (phr v) /pʊl ʌp/
make sth move up • *Lucy pulled up the blinds and opened the window.*
- 5.56 switch on** (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒn/
press sth (e.g. a switch or button) to make sth start working • *Jack switched on the TV to watch the news.*
📖 Opp: switch off
- 5.57 hang up** (phr v) /hæŋ ʌp/
put sth onto a hook or hanger to store it • *You can hang up your coat in the hallway.*
- 5.58 put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/
hang sth on a wall • *The room looked nicer when we hung up some pictures.*

- 5.59 ideal** (adj) /aɪ'diːəl/
perfect for a certain purpose • *The hotel was in an ideal place close to the sea.* > ideally (adj)

Phrasal Verbs

chill out	pull up
grow up	switch on/off
put away	hang up
put up	

Grammar

Pages 62-63

- 5.60 since** (prep) /sɪns/
from a time in the past until the time of speaking • *I've known Terry since we were kids.*
- 5.61 Peru** (n) /pə'ruː/
> Peruvian (adj, n)
- 5.62 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/
> Chilean (adj, n)
- 5.63 key** (n) /kiː/
a small metal object for opening or locking a door • *Have you got a key for the front door?*
> key (adj)
- 5.64 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
a business • *Dad works for a company that makes clothes.*
- 5.65 change** (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/
make sth different • *Matthew painted the living room to change the colour of the walls.*
> change (n), changeable (adj)
- 5.66 hour** (n) /'aʊə(r)/
a period of 60 minutes • *The school bus takes an hour to bring us home.* > hourly (adj)
- 5.67 possession** (n) /pə'zɛʃn/
the state of having sth • *The bank took possession of the Smiths' house because they couldn't pay their bills.* > possess (v)
- 5.68 car park** (n) /kɑː(r) pɑːk/
a special area where you can leave cars (outside a building, etc.) • *There's a car park with space for fifty cars next to the sports centre.*
- 5.69 floor** (n) /flɔː(r)/
a level of a building • *Bob's flat is on the top floor.*
- 5.70 pay attention** (phr) /peɪ ə'tenʃn/
take care to do sth carefully; listen to or watch sb carefully • *Your writing will get better if you pay attention to spelling and grammar.*

- 5.71 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/
a grown-up person (usually sb over 18 years old) • *Young children need adults to look after them.* > adult (adj)
- 5.72 feed** (v) /fi:d/
give food to • *Wendy fed her cat and gave it clean water to drink.* > food (n)
- 5.73 survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/
live through a difficult time • *People can't survive for a long time without drinking water.* > survival (n), survivor (n)
- 5.74 grow up** (phr v) /grəʊ up/
become an adult • *James grew up on a farm, but now he's moved to the city.* > grown-up (adj, n)

- 5.81 space** (n) /speɪs/
an area that is empty for people to use
• *There is a lot of space where the children can play in the garden.* > space (v), spacious (adj)
- 5.82 light** (adj) /laɪt/
not dark; full of light • *It gets light when the sun rises in the morning.* > light (v, n)
- 5.83 bookshelf** (n) /'bʊkʃelf/
a shelf to keep books on • *My school books are on the bookshelf in my bedroom.*
- 5.84 untidy** (adj) /ʌn'taɪdɪ/
not tidy; in a mess • *Sophie's house is always untidy because she doesn't have time to tidy it.*
☞ Opp: tidy

Listening

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- 5.75 ketchup** (n) /'ketʃəp/
a thick tomato sauce • *Would you like ketchup on your chips?*
- 5.76 towel** (n) /'taʊəl/
a cloth for drying your body or hair • *There were two big white towels in our hotel bathroom.*
- 5.77 printer** (n) /'prɪntə(r)/
a machine for printing words or pictures on paper • *The students used the school printer to make posters for the fair.* > print (v), printed (adj), printing (n)
- 5.78 garage** (n) /'gærɑ:ʒ/
a small building or part of a building to put a car in • *Ann leaves her car in front of her house because she hasn't got a garage.*
- 5.79 drawer** (n) /drɔ:(r)/
sth like a box that you can pull out and close for keeping things in that is a part of a desk, cupboard, etc. • *Len put his socks away in the drawer.*

Furniture & Furnishings

blanket	pillow
blinds	poster
bookshelf	rug
curtain	towel
dining table	wardrobe
drawer	

Adjectives

connected	permanent
cozy	shady
former	unexpected
ideal	untidy
light	whole

Writing

Pages 66-67

- 5.85 despite** (prep) /dɪ'spaɪt/
without being affected by • *We had a good time in London despite the bad weather.*
- 5.86 heavy rain** (n) /'hevi reɪn/
more rain than usual • *Sandra didn't hang the washing out because of the heavy rain.*
- 5.87 darling** (n) /'dɑ:lɪŋ/
a name you call sb that you love • *Let's go out for dinner, darling.* > darling (adj)
- 5.88 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/
say that sth planned will not happen • *They cancelled the football match because of the snow.* > cancellation (adj)
- 5.89 cause** (n) /kɔ:z/
sth/sb that makes sth happen • *The heavy rain was the cause of the traffic problems.* > cause (v)
- 5.90 result** (n) /rɪ'zʌlt/
sth that happens because of sth else • *The traffic problems were the result of the heavy rain.* > result (v)
- 5.91 do the laundry** (phr) /du ðə 'lɔ:ndri/
wash the clothes, etc. • *Neil has to do the laundry because all his shirts are dirty.*

Speaking

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- 5.80 sailing** (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/
a sport in which you travel in a boat with sails
• *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*
> sail (v, n), sailor (n)

- 5.92** **excuse** (n) /ɪk'skjuːs/
a reason that you give to explain why you do or don't do sth • *Alfie made an excuse not to go to his cousin's wedding.* > excuse (v)
- 5.93** **I'm afraid** (phr) /aɪm ə'freɪd/
a polite way to say you're sorry about sth • *I'm afraid I'll have to cancel my party because I'm ill.*

Machines & Devices

air conditioner	satellite dish
cart	solar panel
cooker	tap
freezer	tool
fridge	tumble dryer
key	washing machine
lawnmower	wood stove
printer	

Video 5 The Horse Nomads of Mongolia

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- 5.94** **ox** (n) /ɒks/
a bull used to pull farm equipment • *The farmer was using an ox to pull the equipment to dig his field.*
📖 Plural: oxen
- 5.95** **cart** (n) /kɑːt/
a strong open vehicle with two or four wheels, typically used for carrying loads and pulled by a horse • *The ancient Greek wall painting showed the goddess, Athena, on a horse pulling a cart.*

- 5.96** **camp** (n) /kæmp/
a place where people put tents to stay in for a short time • *We made our camp in the middle of the forest for the night.* > camp (v), camper (n), campsite (n), camping (n)
- 5.97** **centre** (n) /'sentə(r)/
the middle point or part • *The school is in the centre of the town.* > central (adj)
- 5.98** **gasoline** (n) /'gæsəliːn/
petrol; oil used to make an engine work • *The driver stopped to put some gasoline in his truck.*
📖 Br Eng: petrol
- 5.99** **deeply** (adv) /'diːpli/
very • *A long hot bath is deeply relaxing at the end of a busy day.* > deepen (v), deep (adj), depth (n)
- 5.100** **connected** (adj) /kə'nektɪd/
linked • *Mark feels connected to nature when he swims in the sea.* > connection (n)
- 5.101** **rope** (n) /rəʊp/
a strong thick string • *The men tied the ropes on the harbour to stop the boat moving.*
- 5.102** **represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/
be a symbol that means sth • *The sign above the door represents Heracles and the lion that he killed in Nemea.*
📖 Syn: symbolise
- 5.103** **twists and turns** (phr) /twɪsts ənd tɜːns/
many bends, e.g. on a road, for a long way • *The mountain road to Delphi is full of twists and turns.*