

Close-up

COMPANION BOOKLET C2

ANSWER KEY

Unit 1

Vocabulary

A

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 overjoyed | 6 aberrant |
| 2 dysfunctional | 7 inflexible |
| 3 invaluable | 8 misspent |
| 4 dispassionate | 9 impassive |
| 5 maladjusted | 10 upright |

B

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 foot | 7 heart |
| 2 face | 8 back |
| 3 elbow | 9 arm's |
| 4 character | 10 shoulder |
| 5 head | 11 tongue |
| 6 neck | 12 chest |

C

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 mutual | 7 compatible |
| 2 devoted | 8 unconditional |
| 3 gullible | 9 inseparable |
| 4 resembles | 10 gestures |
| 5 outright | 11 transfixed |
| 6 distant | 12 tender |

D

- 1a 2a 3c 4c 5a
6b 7c 8b 9b 10a

Grammar

A

- 1b 2a 3c 4d
5b 6d 7a 8d

B

- 1 attributed
- 2 had swallowed
- 3 had been drifting
- 4 inferred
- 5 was always picking
- 6 had been working / had worked
- 7 had been teasing
- 8 dared

C

- 1 used to
- 2 swore
- 3 used to be
- 4 would crack
- 5 play together
- 6 did you use to
- 7 never used to
- 8 didn't use to

D

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1 do | 5 did |
| 2 has | 6 is |
| 3 is | 7 are |
| 4 do | 8 did |

Exam Task

- 1 used to be friends in
- 2 go back for over twenty
- 3 after he had been bullied
- 4 bears a grudge against Kate for
- 5 has been painting for two years
- 6 he is always misplacing his

Unit 2

Vocabulary

A

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1 ingenious | 5 emits |
| 2 radical | 6 obsolete |
| 3 carbon dioxide | 7 utilitarian |
| 4 sensors | 8 fission |

B

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 deduce | 7 eradicated |
| 2 deducted | 8 entails |
| 3 emit/emitted | 9 dissolves |
| 4 eroded | 10 hurtled |
| 5 disintegrated | 11 decompose |
| 6 mimic | 12 persevered |

C

- 1 time after time
- 2 wear and tear

- 3 safe and sound
- 4 more or less
- 5 touch and go
- 6 back and forth
- 7 little by little
- 8 back to front

D

- 1 mutated
- 2 literacy
- 3 likelihood
- 4 emission
- 5 radioactivity
- 6 iconic
- 7 ingenious
- 8 decomposition
- 9 eradication
- 10 overexposure

Grammar

A

- 1b 2b 3b 4a
5c 6d 7d 8a

B

- 1 will have finished
- 2 am going to
- 3 are to be
- 4 would
- 5 bound to
- 6 have had
- 7 will
- 8 due
- 9 will
- 10 hope

C

- 1 don't anticipate
- 2 will be arriving
- 3 are to be
- 4 will have been married
- 5 will be discussing
- 6 will have left
- 7 was bound to happen
- 8 will have been replaced by/taken over by

- D**
 1 grows/correct
 2 will get
 3 will have finished/correct
 4 rains
 5 will he have solved
 6 is/correct
 7 is not
 8 turns
 9 will agree
 10 wish

Exam Task

- 1b 2a 3c 4d
 5a 6b 7d 8c

Unit 3

Vocabulary

- A**
 1b 2a 3d 4c 5b 6a
 7d 8a 9c 10c 11d 12a

- B**
 1 fall back on
 2 ran up against
 3 commended
 4 huddled
 5 round up
 6 comes down to
 7 band together
 8 do away with
 9 address
 10 redeem

- C**
 1 underprivileged
 2 injustice
 3 selfless
 4 humbling
 5 disregard
 6 inspirational
 7 relief
 8 austerity
 9 solely
 10 benefactors

- D**
 1 emigrate 7 disperse
 2 affluent 8 oppress
 3 empathy 9 advocates
 4 conscience 10 condemned
 5 mount 11 sustenance
 6 persecuted 12 abolish

Grammar

- A**
 1 was being cooked
 2 have been called
 3 have been made
 4 be redeemed
 5 Having being persecuted
 6 was given

- 7 will be arrested
 8 have escaped
 9 disappeared
 10 We ran into several difficulties

- B**
 1 will have been made
 2 to be considering
 3 have been injured
 4 be built
 5 will be met
 6 were welcomed / (were) given
 7 being caught
 8 was accused
 9 to have been left
 10 are being marginalised

- C**
 1a 2a 3c 4d 5b
 6d 7c 8b 9c 10d

- D**
 1 was thought to be able to help the cause
 2 to the nearest town has been under construction (by the NGO)
 3 has had all its windows vandalised
 4 all our volunteers help us replace the windows
 5 has been under discussion (by the government) for some time now
 6 had our offices broken into last week (by thieves)
 7 got everyone to sign the petition
 8 sorted out into perishables and non-perishables

Exam Task

- 1 unpleasant
 2 unchecked
 3 widening
 4 underprivileged
 5 impossibility
 6 justice
 7 unavailable
 8 impoverished / poor

Unit 4

Vocabulary

- A**
 1 communal
 2 contradict
 3 underpin
 4 viral
 5 commodity
 6 entourage

- 7 foundation
 8 connectedness
 9 cultivating
 10 embraced

- B**
 1c 2d 3b 4e
 5g 6a 7h 8f

- C**
 1 norm 5 branding
 2 avatar 6 emoticons
 3 crowdfunding 7 clickbait
 4 memes 8 bio

- D**
 1 thick as thieves
 2 got along famously
 3 have a nodding acquaintance with
 4 get hold of
 5 touch base with
 6 be kept in the loop

- E**
 1 homogenise
 2 diversify
 3 discontinued
 4 deactivated
 5 distracts
 6 disassembled
 7 shudder
 8 bombarded

Grammar

- A**
 1 should
 2 needn't have
 3 couldn't have
 4 could have / must have
 5 shall
 6 must have
 7 dare
 8 have to
 9 might
 10 must

- B**
 1 would not believe
 2 didn't need to go / need not have gone
 3 may not have been sufficient to
 4 could have done
 5 dare not contradict him in
 6 results could have
 7 can't be
 8 should not have tried to

- C**
 1 shouldn't 5 will
 2 must 6 can't
 3 can't 7 Could
 4 have to 8 should

- D**
- 1 should
 - 2 cannot
 - 3 wouldn't, shouldn't, couldn't
 - 4 couldn't
 - 5 must
 - 6 could, may, might
 - 7 will
 - 8 dare
 - 9 can
 - 10 wouldn't
 - 11 may, might, could
 - 12 should, could

Exam Task

- 1 must have already uploaded all the new photos
- 2 might / could / should have told us (that) you would be
- 3 may have been (a) very popular (girl), but
- 4 embrace the idea, we might as well
- 5 needn't have taken the computer
- 6 would have closed her Facebook account but

Unit 5

Vocabulary

- A**
- 1 stratification
 - 2 irresolution
 - 3 aspirations
 - 4 prevalence
 - 5 perseverance
 - 6 adversity
 - 7 recognition
 - 8 deterrent
 - 9 irregularities
 - 10 oncoming
 - 11 prospective
 - 12 rehabilitation

- B**
- 1d 2a 3c 4a 5d
 - 6b 7b 8c 9d 10a

- C**
- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1 retrospect | 7 circle |
| 2 chances | 8 leaf |
| 3 towel | 9 cracks |
| 4 courage | 10 sights |
| 5 pieces | 11 spiral |
| 6 business | 12 life |

- D**
- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 1 broken | 6 drain |
| 2 fast | 7 lucrative |
| 3 dashed | 8 initiative |
| 4 harsh | 9 at stake |
| 5 intern | 10 surrogate |

Grammar

- A**
- 1 hadn't been egging
 - 2 've / have already finished
 - 3 don't / do not get
 - 4 's / is raining
 - 5 wouldn't / would not do
 - 6 gave
 - 7 hadn't / had not slipped
 - 8 wouldn't / would not have landed
 - 9 wouldn't / would not have failed
 - 10 'd / would be able

- B**
- 1 Given
 - 2 provided / as long as
 - 3 Supposing / What if
 - 4 Otherwise
 - 5 unless
 - 6 as long as / provided
 - 7 whether
 - 8 on condition
 - 9 what if
 - 10 But for

- C**
- 1 Should you meet Donna, please tell her the assistant manager is looking for her.
 - 2 Had Jasmine not set an example, the children wouldn't have been encouraged to learn more.
If it hadn't been for Jasmine's example, the children wouldn't have been encouraged to learn more.
But for Jasmine's example, the children wouldn't have been encouraged to learn more.
 - 3 Were the school principal to discover what happened, the students would be suspended from school.
 - 4 Had Ismini texted or called more often, we would have stayed in touch.
 - 5 Were you to catch anyone cheating in the exam, what would you do?
 - 6 Should the arrested teenagers show remorse, their sentence will be reduced to a minimum.
 - 7 Had we suspected that he was stealing the company secrets, we would have had him prosecuted immediately.
 - 8 Were his dreams to come true, he'd be the happiest man in the world.

- 9** Had so many celebrities not helped out, the charity organisation wouldn't have been able to survive.
Had it not been for the help of so many celebrities, the charity organisation wouldn't have been able to survive.
But for the help of so many celebrities / many celebrities' help, the charity organisation wouldn't have been able to survive.

- 10** Had his teacher not inspired him (to do so), he would never have achieved such high standards.
Had it not been for his teacher's inspiration (to do so), he would never have achieved such high standards.
But for his teacher's inspiration, he would never have achieved such high standards.

- D**
- 1f 2b/c 3h 4e
 - 5g 6d 7b/c 8a

Exam Task

- | | |
|---------|------------|
| 1 if | 5 inclined |
| 2 long | 6 at |
| 3 go | 7 to |
| 4 would | 8 But |

Unit 6

Vocabulary

- A**
- 1 incur
 - 2 stock exchange
 - 3 reimburse
 - 4 squandered
 - 5 maximise
 - 6 frenzy
 - 7 flush
 - 8 tight-fisted
 - 9 bureaucracy
 - 10 bribed

- B**
- 1c 2a 3e 4f 5b
 - 6g 7d 8h 9i

- C**
- 1 in the red
 - 2 in a tight corner
 - 3 The bottom line
 - 4 strapped for cash
 - 5 in the fast lane
 - 6 a last resort
 - 7 on the side
 - 8 a silver spoon
 - 9 frame of mind

- D**
- 1 merger
 - 2 misuse
 - 3 concession
 - 4 heir
 - 5 mortgage
 - 6 shareholder
 - 7 thrifty
 - 8 penny-pinching
 - 9 miserly
 - 10 well-heeled
 - 11 crooked
 - 12 indigent

- E**
- 1 showered with
 - 2 tipped off
 - 3 robbed of
 - 4 crack down hard on
 - 5 rip you off
 - 6 dole out

Grammar

- A**
- 1 Hardly
 - 2 Not a single
 - 3 Little
 - 4 Not until
 - 5 Only after
 - 6 Hardly ever
 - 7 Under no circumstances
 - 8 No sooner

- B**
- 1 wish I was/were
 - 2 hardly ever think/believe/consider
 - 3 have I met such a
 - 4 only he wouldn't complain
 - 5 the expenditure would be so
 - 6 you had better book/reserve
 - 7 would rather you had come
 - 8 me back can/will I
 - 9 about time/time you called your
 - 10 no circumstances would I go

- C**
- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1 such | 5 If only |
| 2 Little | 6 At |
| 3 better | 7 prefer |
| 4 did | 8 such a |

- D**
- | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1b | 2d | 3a | 4d | 5a |
| 6a | 7c | 8d | 9b | 10c |

Exam Task

- 1 he got home did he realise he had
- 2 no circumstances should you accept presents

- 3 'd/had better hire / get an accountant to help you
- 4 only my husband hadn't / had not invested so heavily
- 5 successful was the bitcoin that it
- 6 rather you didn't / did not get the loan shark
- 7 did Susan know that she was
- 8 about time we implemented a new

Unit 7

Vocabulary

- A**
- 1 off the beaten track
 - 2 take the plunge
 - 3 on the grapevine
 - 4 put one over
 - 5 turn a blind eye to
 - 6 on the spur of the moment
 - 7 out of this world
 - 8 a stone's throw away
 - 9 the tip of the iceberg
 - 10 just a drop in the ocean

- B**
- | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1d | 2a | 3b | 4a | 5c |
| 6c | 7a | 8d | 9d | 10b |

- C**
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 oddity | 7 embark |
| 2 seething | 8 undertaking |
| 3 blaring | 9 implicitly |
| 4 novelty | 10 utilise |
| 5 tranquility | 11 sparsely |
| 6 sensibilities | 12 cautionary |

- D**
- 1 microclimate
 - 2 deciding
 - 3 brink
 - 4 extravagant
 - 5 understatement
 - 6 token
 - 7 prosperity
 - 8 vaccines
 - 9 stumble upon
 - 10 biodegradable
 - 11 came in for
 - 12 peculiar

Grammar

- A**
- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 slightly | 6 quite |
| 2 totally | 7 a bit |
| 3 absolutely | 8 rather |
| 4 completely | 9 rather |
| 5 fairly | 10 quite |

- B**
- 1 practically / virtually
 - 2 only too

- 3 none too
- 4 bitterly
- 5 utter
- 6 virtually / practically
- 7 barely / hardly / scarcely
- 8 barely / hardly / scarcely
- 9 almost
- 10 Astonishingly

C

- 1 I don't want to go on the trip alone.
- 2 The baby giraffe was asleep and we weren't allowed to visit the enclosure.
- 3 It was a miracle that the child was found alive after spending three days in the forest.
- 4 No one experienced enough has applied for the post of head keeper at the zoo.
- 5 My aunt wasn't well enough to follow us on the long trek through the forest.
- 6 The baby deer refused to eat and looked very ill.
- 7 There was no one available to help us rescue the drowning animal.
- 8 Conservationists are afraid that the future of the newly discovered insect species is bleak.
- 9 Nothing new has happened in the quest for non-polluting fuels.
- 10 She looked around, but there was nowhere clean for her to sit down.

D

- 1 concerned citizens
- 2 citizens concerned
- 3 involved explanation
- 4 politician involved
- 5 people present
- 6 present situation
- 7 officials responsible
- 8 responsible officials

Exam Task

- | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| 1a | 2c | 3b | 4a |
| 5d | 6b | 7d | 8c |

Unit 8

Vocabulary

- A**
- 1 absent-mindedness
 - 2 accessibility
 - 3 competency, competence
 - 4 curriculum
 - 5 discipline
 - 6 fundamentalist, fundamentalism

- 7 harmony
- 8 inexplicability
- 9 intelligibility
- 10 rigour
- 11 supplement, supplementation
- 12 vocation

B

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 adhere | 6 assigned |
| 2 rationalise | 7 apply |
| 3 append | 8 cite |
| 4 posit | 9 exemplifies |
| 5 surmised | 10 assimilate |

C

- 1 On the face of it
- 2 in a nutshell
- 3 on the threshold
- 4 knew the ropes
- 5 were not on the same page
- 6 saved by the bell
- 7 learned the hard way
- 8 dropped the subject
- 9 read between the lines
- 10 by the book

D

- 1 bibliography
- 2 acknowledgement
- 3 faculty
- 4 dissertation
- 5 appendix
- 6 indicator
- 7 criteria
- 8 plagiarism
- 9 hypothesis
- 10 dean

Grammar

A

- 1 we should/that we book ahead
- 2 to help me with my CV so/and I would be sure to land the job.
- 3 the books that weekend.
- 4 not to /that she wouldn't tell a soul about my plans.
- 5 me to do it.
- 6 that I (should) stick to the criteria or my work wouldn't be accepted.
- 7 me it would all work out in the end.
- 8 me (that) I would be in big trouble if I didn't apply myself.

B

- 1 will be raised next year.
- 2 you let me use your notes from the lecture will I help you with your homework.
- 3 I had gone to university in my youth.

- 4 sorry for/about my inexplicable behaviour/behaving so strangely, etc.
- 5 how much tuition costs. I don't know where I'll find the money.
- 6 is forbidden/not allowed/not permitted in the exam.

C

- 1 admitted
- 2 demanded
- 3 denied
- 4 informed
- 5 persuaded

D

- 1 mentioned
- 2 congratulated
- 3 informed
- 4 refused
- 5 advised

E

- 1 reminded me that I had to
- 2 proposed that critical
- 3 refused to do it for me,
- 4 complained about my leaving my/that I left
- 5 accused me of
- 6 denied being a snob
- 7 asked (me) if/whether I could defeat such
- 8 congratulated me on my

Exam Task

- 1 educational
- 2 independence
- 3 psychological
- 4 uninterrupted
- 5 concepts
- 6 fundamentally
- 7 curricular
- 8 characteristics

Unit 9

Vocabulary

A

- | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1b | 2a | 3d | 4a | 5c |
| 6b | 7d | 8d | 9b | 10c |

B

- 1 pull your own weight
- 2 burn the midnight oil
- 3 throw... in at the deep end
- 4 leave... to their own devices
- 5 wet behind the ears
- 6 a free hand
- 7 of his own accord
- 8 pull some strings
- 9 a bundle of nerves
- 10 given his marching orders

- 11 not at liberty
- 12 stepped down

C

- 1 utilities
- 2 disproportionately
- 3 perpetuate
- 4 hierarchy
- 5 orientation
- 6 explicitly
- 7 spontaneous
- 8 disposable
- 9 delegate
- 10 emancipated

D

- 1 downtime
- 2 flexitime
- 3 enfranchised
- 4 nominated
- 5 autonomous
- 6 liberated
- 7 discrimination
- 8 manifestation
- 9 deeds
- 10 feats

Grammar

A

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 to whom | 6 when |
| 2 whose | 7 where |
| 3 of whom | 8 which; of |
| 4 of which | 9 which; in |
| 5 where | 10 of whom |

B

- 1 Having lived alone for years, Paul found it difficult to share the house with his grown-up children.
- 2 Having been built /Built in the early nineteenth century, the bridge sustained a lot of damage in the war.
- 3 The CEO hired to run the company, was laid off without any explanation.
- 4 Not shown how to be independent as a child, Jenny turned out to be a needy adult.
- 5 Hearing the song, Tamara remembered the happy times she had shared with her family at that cottage.
- 6 Having grown / Growing impatient, the enemy decided to attack the besieged city.
- 7 Before declaring themselves a sovereign country, they checked the international law.
- 8 When asked/ Asked to pay her share of the rent, Pauline pretended she didn't hear.

9 In trying/Trying to show he could pull his weight at every opportunity, the new recruit made a total mess of the project.

10 Being new to the surroundings, Matina took her time to learn the ropes.

C

- 1 as a result
- 2 What with
- 3 seeing that / as / since
- 4 due
- 5 so as to / in order to / to
- 6 As / Seeing that / Since
- 7 for
- 8 to / in order to / so as to
- 9 so as not to / in order not to
- 10 too

D

- 1 Despite this fact
- 2 Although
- 3 Much as
- 4 While
- 5 in spite of
- 6 even though
- 7 whereas
- 8 Nevertheless

Exam Task

- 1 been caught stealing money, Samantha was laid
- 2 being wet behind the ears
- 3 giving Joe a free hand
- 4 whom Sheila had been rude
- 5 realising what he had been saddled with
- 6 do overtime despite claiming

Unit 10

Vocabulary

A

- 1d 2c 3a 4c
5a 6d 7b 8a

B

- 1 falsehood
- 2 staggering
- 3 candid
- 4 take a dim view
- 5 typographical
- 6 sarcasm
- 7 egocentric
- 8 jingle
- 9 sucked me in
- 10 asset

C

- 1 momentum
- 2 Disclosure
- 3 hypocrite
- 4 charisma
- 5 foray
- 6 fraud

- 7 scorn
- 8 recession

D

- 1 strive
- 2 splash
- 3 equate
- 4 touted
- 5 geared
- 6 wear
- 7 acquire
- 8 discern
- 9 fractured
- 10 swayed
- 11 flick
- 12 tanked

Grammar

A

- 1 fewer
- 2 quite a bit of
- 3 all
- 4 less
- 5 a little
- 6 little
- 7 lots of
- 8 a great deal of
- 9 an amount of
- 10 a lot of
- 11 a few
- 12 a piece of

B

- 1 something, Someone
- 2 everything, few
- 3 nobody, few
- 4 less, less
- 5 everything, a few

C

- 1b 2c 3a 4b 5a
6d 7b 8d 9c 10d

D

- 1 the, -
- 2 the, the
- 3 the, the
- 4 A, a
- 5 -, -
- 6 A, the, the
- 7 a
- 8 the

Exam Task

- 1 you
- 2 one
- 3 all
- 4 deal
- 5 yourself
- 6 the
- 7 It
- 8 something

Unit 11

Vocabulary

A

- 1c 2g 3a 4f 5i
6j 7d 8e 9h 10b

B

- 1 documentarian
- 2 gripping
- 3 insatiable
- 4 unflattering
- 5 unscripted
- 6 scrutinised

- 9 semblance
- 10 infusion

- 7 memorabilia
- 8 conman
- 9 correspondent
- 10 credible

C

- 1c 2a 3b 4b 5c
6d 7a 8b 9c 10d

D

- 1 transmission
- 2 leap
- 3 persona
- 4 limelight
- 5 libel
- 6 recluse
- 7 door stepping
- 8 lens
- 9 subgenre
- 10 peek
- 11 string
- 12 indictment

Grammar

A

- 1 object to being followed
- 2 was looking forward to meeting
- 3 was eager to answer
- 4 pretended to believe
- 5 couldn't help splurging out
- 6 Fancy going out
- 7 has the ability to depict
- 8 don't often go shopping
- 9 was afraid to get out
- 10 admitted taking / having taken

B

- 1 to have been involved
- 2 have been taken over
- 3 of getting
- 4 to report
- 5 to become
- 6 be bought
- 7 be done
- 8 to have disappeared
- 9 to be picked up
- 10 to catapult

C

- 1 all foreign correspondents report to them on a daily basis.
- 2 be allowed to attend the press conference if you have the right credentials.
- 3 to focus on producing original work.
- 4 to have the talent to achieve stardom, but her hopes fell through.
- 5 visit the museum than watch the new musical.

- 6 better be very careful about your appearance in seedy bars across town.
- 7 not have read the whole book before writing his scathing review.
- 8 made to change her outfit (by her mother).
- 9 allowed to attend this interview with the president.
- 10 didn't let me publish the article without making significant changes to it first.

D

- 1b 2a 3b 4b 5b 6a
7b 8a 9a 10b 11b 12a

Exam Task

- | | | | |
|---|---------|---|-------|
| 1 | use | 5 | worth |
| 2 | ability | 6 | on |
| 3 | may | 7 | be |
| 4 | to | 8 | too |

Unit 12

Vocabulary

A

- | | | | |
|---|---------|---|-------------|
| 1 | conical | 4 | palatable |
| 2 | lineage | 5 | immemorial |
| 3 | nomadic | 6 | worldliness |

B

- 1 dowry
- 2 ostracise
- 3 reverent
- 4 old-time
- 5 vocal
- 6 long-standing

C

- | | | | |
|---|------------|---|----------|
| 1 | traditions | 5 | trumpet |
| 2 | tight | 6 | put |
| 3 | rites | 7 | teething |
| 4 | wet | 8 | fast |

D

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|----|-----------|
| 1 | rudimentary | 6 | culinary |
| 2 | veritable | 7 | pungent |
| 3 | reluctant | 8 | quaint |
| 4 | phonetic | 9 | aural |
| 5 | counterfeit | 10 | Primitive |

E

- 1 legacy
- 2 etymology
- 3 establishment
- 4 vestige
- 5 mannerisms
- 6 frond
- 7 chronicle
- 8 revival
- 9 residue
- 10 relic

Grammar

A

- 1 was Ethiopian nomads who, around **800 BC**, combined beans and animal fat to take with them as food on long trips.
- 2 we are not sure of is how coffee actually arrived in Colombia.
- 3 was only in **1835** that the first shipment of coffee was exported to the United States.
- 4 was three decades later that coffee became the main export of Colombia.
- 5 is now Colombia that is the second biggest coffee producer in the world.
- 6 was this that became the primary source of revenue for the government.
- 7 was the formation of the Colombian Coffee Federation that caused Colombian coffee to expand/Colombia's coffee's expansion to global markets.
- 8 led to the tanking of prices for Colombian coffee in the **1950s**

was an overabundance of coffee on the global market.

- 9 Colombians did to address the problem was raise awareness of the importance of origin in quality of coffee.
- 10 was Colombians who first strategically marketed their product and differentiated itself.

B

- 1 Cultural heritage (is what) unifies people.
- 2 Integration (is what) helps people strongly identify with another culture.
- 3 Cross cultural awareness of mannerisms (is what) facilitates effective communication.
- 4 The first hieroglyphics were written in the early Bronze Age. / The early Bronze Age is when the first hieroglyphics were written.
- 5 The word phonetics is derived from Greek.
- 6 Etymology (is what) tells us the origin of a word.
- 7 Rudimentary knowledge of a local language (is what) leads to social integration.
- 8 One of Shakespeare's legacies is that he coined many words and phrases in English.

C

- 1d 2g 3e 4h
5a 6c 7f 8b

D

- 1a 2c 3d 4a
5a 6b 7d 8c

Exam Task

- 1b 2a 3d 4b
5c 6c 7b 8a