

10 See the World

Unit Opener page 121

- 10.1 trail** (n) /treɪl/
a path through the countryside • *The trail led to the lake.*

Reading page 122

- 10.2 lagoon** (n) /lə'ɡuːn/
a lake of sea water separated from the sea by rocks, sand or coral • *There was loads of sea life in the calm lagoon.*
- 10.3 peninsula** (n) /pə'nɪnsjələ/
a piece of land that is mostly surrounded by water but is joined to a larger area of land
• *The Scandinavian peninsula is the largest in Europe.*

Word Focus page 122

- 10.4 parliament** (n) /'pɑːləmənt/
a group of elected people in a country who make or change laws • *Parliament passed a law banning smoking last year.*
- 10.5 elect** (v) /ɪ'lekt/
choose sb for a position by voting for them
• *A new mayor was elected in the recent local elections.* > election (n)
- 10.6 Northern Lights** (n) /'nɔːðən laɪts/
the coloured lights often seen in the night sky in places near the Arctic Circle • *When they visited Sweden in spring, they saw the Northern Lights in the sky.*
- 10.7 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə/
a large mass of ice formed by snow on mountains that moves very slowly down a valley • *We stepped carefully onto the glacier as the ice was dangerous.*
- 10.8 mass** (n) /mæs/
a large amount • *A mass of ice fell off the glacier into the sea.*

Reading pages 122–123

- 10.9 never mind** (expr) /'nevə maɪnd/
used to tell sb not to worry about sth
• *Never mind the desert, we will soon see the Pyramids.*
- 10.10 chilly** (adj) /'tʃɪli/
unpleasantly cold • *As the evening had got chilly, she put on her scarf to keep warm.*
> chill (n)

- 10.11 westerly** (adj) /'westəli/
in or towards the west • *They were travelling in a westerly direction.* > west (n, adj)
- 10.12 northerly** (adj) /'nɔːðəli/
in or towards the north • *The northerly winds caused the temperature to drop rapidly.*
> north (n), northern (adj)
- 10.13 wilds** (n) /waɪldz/
the areas of a country that are far from cities and towns, where few people live • *He spent two years travelling in the wilds of Africa.*
> wild (adj)
- 10.14 follow in sb's footsteps** (expr) /'fɒləʊ ɪn 'səm,bɑːdɪz 'fʊtstɛps/
do the same job, have the same lifestyle, etc as sb else, especially sb in your family • *Following in her father's footsteps, she became a doctor.*
- 10.15 migrate** (v) /maɪ'ɡreɪt/
If people migrate, they go to live in another area to find a better life. • *The Vikings migrated to northern England in search of new places to settle.* > migration (n)
- 10.16 cruelly** (adv) /'kruːəli/
in a way that causes pain and suffering • *The dog had been cruelly treated.* > cruel (adj), cruelty (n)
- 10.17 overhead compartment** (n) /,əʊvə'hed kəm'pɑːtmənt/
a small cupboard above a seat in a plane where people can put their things • *Put your bag in the overhead compartment.*
- 10.18 buckle up** (phr v) /'bʌkl ʌp/
fasten your seat belt • *Ready? Now buckle up and let's go.*
- 10.19 herd** (v) /hɜːd/
make people move somewhere as a group
• *We were all herded onto the bus.* > herd (n)
- 10.20 establish** (v) /ɪs'tæblɪʃ/
create; set up • *The first democracy was established in Greece.*
- 10.21 financial crisis** (n) /faɪ'nænʃl 'kraɪsɪs/
a time when a country's economy is not healthy • *A lot of people left the country during the financial crisis.*
- 10.22 stylish** (adj) /'staɪlɪʃ/
fashionable and attractive • *The stylish hotel had beautiful rooms and a marvellous reception area.* > style (n)
- 10.23 deservedly** (adv) /dɪ'zɜːvɪdli/
If sth happens to you deservedly, it is right because you have earned it, you are good enough, etc. • *Deservedly, she won first prize.*
> deserve (v)

- 10.24 thanks to** (expr) /θæŋks tuː/
because of • *We're late, thanks to you!*
- 10.25 hustle and bustle** (expr) /'hʌsl ənd 'bʌsl/
noise and activity • *I hate the hustle and bustle of the city centre.*
- 10.26 lava field** (n) /'lɑːvə fiːld/
a wide area covered with cold lava • *The lava field was formed in 1783, when the volcano erupted.*
- 10.27 emerge** (v) /i'mɜːdʒ/
come out of sth or out from behind sth
• *The sun emerged from behind the clouds.*
- 10.28 vision** (n) /'vɪʒn/
a picture in your imagination • *I had visions of myself in 20 years' time, living in a huge house.*
- 10.29 light up** (phr v) /laɪt ʌp/
fill with light • *The Northern Lights lit up the sky with beautiful colours.*
- 10.30 spiritual** (adj) /'spɪrɪtʃuəl/
seeming to involve gods or magic • *She felt there was something spiritual about that place; it was special.* > spirit (n)
- 10.31 shortly** (adv) /'ʃɔːtli/
soon • *They arrived shortly after six.*
- 10.32 en route** (adv) /,ɒn 'ruːt/
on the way; while travelling from or to a place
• *Our car broke down en route to London.*
- 10.33 lawn** (n) /lɔːn/
an area of ground covered in short grass in a garden, park, etc • *The children were playing on the lawn.*
- 10.34 well into the small hours** (expr)
/wel 'ɪntə ðə smɔːl 'aʊəz/
until the early hours of the morning between midnight and the time when the sun rises
• *He worked well into the small hours.*
- 10.35 hot spring** (n) /hɒt sprɪŋ/
a place in the ground from which hot water comes up • *In many places, people bathe in hot springs for their health.*
- 10.36 convert (into)** (v) /kən'veɪt ('ɪntuː)/
change into • *Solar energy is converted into electricity in many countries.*
- 10.37 fossil fuel** (n) /'fɒsl 'fjuəl/
a fuel like coal or oil • *If fossil fuels run out, we will have to find other sources of energy.*
- 10.38 port of call** (n) /pɔːt əv kɔːl/
one of several places you visit • *Our first port of call on the trip was Thessaloniki.*
- 10.39 steaming hot** (adj) /'stiːmɪŋ hɒt/
very hot • *It was so cold that I was really looking forward to a steaming hot cup of coffee.* > steam (n)

- 10.40 contemplate** (v) /'kɒntəmpleɪt/
think about sth for a long time, usually in a serious or quiet way • *He was contemplating moving to Canada.*
- 10.41 submerge** (v) /səb'mɜːdʒ/
go or put sth under the surface of water
• *These birds often submerge their heads in water to look for food.*
- 10.42 cure** (v) /kjʊə/
make sb well again • *The hot springs are said to cure some skin diseases.* > cure (v, n)
- 10.43 justifiably** (adv) /dʒʌstɪ'faɪəbli/
used to show that there is a good reason for sth • *She was justifiably proud of her son.*
> justifiable (adj), justify (v)
- 10.44 retain** (v) /rɪ'teɪn/
continue to have sth • *He's trying to retain control of the company.*
- 10.45 reputation** (n) /,repju'teɪʃn/
what people think or say about sb or sth
• *The company has a good reputation.*
- 10.46 equal** (v) /'iːkwəl/
lead to or result in sth • *'More money equals greater happiness,' he said.* > equal (adj)
- 10.47 inhabit** (v) /ɪn'hæbɪt/
live in a particular place • *Dinosaurs used to inhabit the Earth.* > inhabitant (n)

Geographical features

glacier	lava field
hot spring	peninsula
lagoon	range

Vocabulary

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- 10.48 worthwhile** (adj) /wɜːθ'waɪl/
worth the time, effort or money spent on sth
• *Of course, the Parthenon is a worthwhile sight to see when you're in Athens!*
> (be) worth (v)
- 10.49 off the beaten track** (expr)
/ɒf ðə 'biːtən træk/
A place that is off the beaten track is not well known and relatively few people visit it. • *They visited a lovely village off the beaten track.*
- 10.50 picturesque** (adj) /pɪktʃə'resk/
beautiful to look at • *The picturesque islands in the Mediterranean are great places to take photos.*
- 10.51 scenery** (n) /'siːnəri/
the natural features of a part of a country, such as mountains, forests, etc • *The scenery of Meteora with its high rocks is breathtaking.*

- 10.52 delightful** (adj) /dɪ'laɪtful/
lovely • *We visited the delightful island of Corsica in the summer.* > delight (v, n)
- 10.53 interlocking** (adj) /ɪntə'lɒkɪŋ/
which join • *Their interlocking fingers showed they were a couple.* > interlock (v)
- 10.54 row** (n) /rəʊ/
a straight line of people or things • *There were rows of stones along the coast making a long wall.*
- 10.55 column** (n) /'kɒləm/
a tall, solid, usually stone post which is used to support a roof or a decoration in a building • *The columns in the temple were very tall.*
- 10.56 stretch (from ... to ...)** (v) /stretʃ (frəm ... tə ...)/
cover a large area of land • *The Gobi Desert stretches from southern Mongolia to northern China.*
- 10.57 base** (n) /beɪs/
the lowest part of sth • *The lamp has a round metal base.*
- 10.58 formation** (n) /fɔː'meɪʃn/
the way sth is naturally made • *This is a photo of some amazing rock formations.* > form (v, n)
- 10.59 range** (n) /reɪndʒ/
a line of hills or mountains • *The Andes are a very high mountain range in South America.*
- 10.60 stepping stone** (n) /'stepɪŋ stəʊn/
Stepping stones are a row of flat stones that you walk on to cross a stream. • *She used the stepping stones to cross the river.*
- 10.61 warrior** (n) /'wɒrɪə/
a fighter; a soldier • *In Greek mythology, Ajax was a great warrior who fought many battles.*
- 10.62 origin** (n) /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
where sth begins or comes from • *The origin of the word 'fortune' is Latin.* > originate (v)
- 10.63 caravan** (n) /'kærəvæn/
a vehicle pulled by a car that you can stay in • *She prefers staying in a caravan to a tent in case the weather is rainy.*
- 10.64 cuisine** (n) /kwiː'ziːn/
a style of cooking • *Cretan cuisine is well known for being tasty and good for you.*
- 10.65 currency** (n) /'kʌrənsɪ/
the money used in a country • *The currency used in Australia is the Australian dollar.*
- 10.66 itinerary** (n) /aɪ'tɪnərəri/
list of the places you will visit on holiday • *The guide gave us the itinerary and we saw that on the first day we would visit Plaka.*
- 10.67 resort** (n) /rɪ'zɔːt/
a place where many people go on holiday • *Mykonos is a very popular resort for young people.*

- 10.68 voyage** (n) /'vɔɪdʒ/
a sea journey • *The voyage from Patras to Ancona in Italy took a whole day.*
- 10.69 travel agent** (n) /'trævl 'eɪdʒənt/
a company or person that plans holidays and journeys for people • *Our travel agent says this is the best hotel in the area.* > travel agency (n)

Grammar

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- 10.70 sleep in** (phr v) /sli:p ɪn/
let yourself sleep later than usual in the morning • *Most teenagers like to sleep in at the weekend.*
- 10.71 excursion** (n) /ɪks'kɜːʃn/
a short trip taken for pleasure • *The students really enjoyed their excursion to Nafplio.*
- 10.72 flight attendant** (n) /flaɪt ə'tendənt/
sb who serves food and drinks to passengers on a plane and looks after them • *Flight attendants are usually very kind with passengers who are scared of flying.*
- 10.73 boarding pass** (n) /'bɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/
a document which allows you to get on a plane • *I had to show my boarding pass in order to get on the plane.*
- 10.74 check in** (phr v) /tʃek ɪn/
arrive at a hotel and collect your key • *You can't check in at the hotel before midday.* > check-in (n)
- 10.75 package holiday** (n) /'pækɪdʒ 'hɒlɪdeɪ/
an organised holiday that includes the cost of travel, hotel etc • *The cost of our package holiday included the flights, hotel room and meals.*

Listening

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- 10.76 deck** (n) /dek/
the outside top level of a ship that you can walk or sit on • *We stood on the deck and gazed at the sea.*
- 10.77 trekking** (n) /'trekɪŋ/
walking long distances for pleasure • *Trekking in high mountains can be dangerous.* > trek (v, n)
- 10.78 refreshments** (pl n) /rɪ'freʃmənts/
food and drink that is provided at an event like a meeting • *We stopped at a café for some refreshments.*

Speaking

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- 10.79 camping site** (n) /'kæmpɪŋ saɪt/
an enclosed place where you can camp • *They put up their tent as soon as they arrived at the camping site.*

- 10.80 first-aid kit** (n) /fɜːst eɪd kɪt/
a box with things you need in case sb is hurt
• *There are some bandages in the first-aid kit.*
- 10.81 torch** (n) /tɔːtʃ/
a small light powered by batteries • *He turned on his torch in the dark cave in order to see.*
- 10.82 tinned food** (n) /tɪnd fuːd/
food in cans • *Tinned food is useful on a camping holiday as it doesn't need to be kept in a fridge.*

Grammar

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- 10.83 respect** (v) /rɪ'spekt/
show you understand that sth is important and make sure you do not do anything against it
• *You should respect other people's wishes.*
> respect (n)
- 10.84 track** (n) /træk/
a narrow road or path • *They drove up the muddy track until they got to the farmhouse.*
- 10.85 accommodation** (n) /əkəmə'deɪʃn/
a place where you stay • *The accommodation was a horrible room without a bathroom, so we weren't happy.* > accommodate (v)

Use your English

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- 10.86 depart** (v) /dɪ'pɑːt/
leave • *The train departs at nine and arrives in London two hours later.* > departure (n)
- 10.87 bumpy** (adj) /'bʌmpi/
a bumpy journey is uncomfortable because the car or plane moves up and down because of bad road or weather conditions • *It's a bumpy road because it is full of holes.* > bump (v, n)
- 10.88 get away** (phr v) /get ə'weɪ/
escape • *The actor rushed to his car to get away from the fans at the airport.*
- 10.89 drop off** (phr v) /drɒp ɒf/
take sb somewhere by car and leave them there • *Can you drop me off at the station?*
- 10.90 set out** (phr v) /set aʊt/
start a journey • *Let's set out early so we don't get stuck in traffic.*
- 10.91 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/
board a plane, train, etc • *They got on the plane last.*
✎ Opp: get off
- 10.92 put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/
assemble or build sth • *We put up the tent and got inside.*
- 10.93 get around** (phr v) /get ə'raʊnd/
move from place to place • *The tourists get around the island on scooters.*

- 10.94 see off** (phr v) /siː ɒf/
wave goodbye to sb leaving from an airport, station, etc • *Her parents saw her off at the station when she left for Thessaloniki.*
- 10.95 vehicle** (n) /'vɪːɪkl/
sth you drive such as a car, van or truck, etc
• *You'll need a vehicle like a four-wheel drive to drive over this rough area.*
- 10.96 assemble** (v) /ə'sembəl/
put together; put up • *Please help me assemble this toy as the instructions don't make sense.* > assembly (n)
- 10.97 on (my) way** (expr) /ɒn (maɪ) weɪ/
travelling to a particular place • *We're on our way to London and we'll be there soon.*
- 10.98 run into trouble** (expr) /rʌn 'ɪntʊ 'trʌbl/
have problems • *She ran into trouble on holiday when she lost her passport.*
- 10.99 off the coast (of)** (expr) /ɒf ðə kəʊst (əv)/
in the sea near a particular piece of land that is also near the sea • *Chalki is a small island off the coast of Rhodes.*

Phrasal verbs

buckle up	get away	see off
check in	get on	set out
drop off	light up	sleep in
get around	put up	

Writing: an article (2)

pages 130–131

- 10.100 non-stop** (adj) /nɒn-stɒp/
continuous • *The whole holiday was a non-stop party.*
- 10.101 fun-packed** (adj) /fʌn-pækt/
full of enjoyable activities • *The children like going on a fun-packed holiday where they are always doing something.*
- 10.102 idyllic** (adj) /ɪ'dɪlɪk/
extremely, beautiful, pleasant and peaceful
• *The idyllic beach was the perfect place to relax.*
- 10.103 breathtaking** (adj) /'breθetɪkɪŋ/
very exciting or impressive • *The view from our room was breathtaking!*
- 10.104 botanical garden** (n) /bə'tænɪkl 'gɑːdn/
a large public garden where plants, trees and flowers are grown for scientific study • *The university has a botanical garden, which is open to the public.*
- 10.105 paragliding** (n) /'pærəglɑɪdɪŋ/
a sport in which you jump from a plane or high place wearing special equipment and are carried along by the wind • *Go paragliding? No way! I'm too scared!* > paraglider (n)

- 10.106 holidaymaker** (n) /'hɒlɪdeɪmeɪkə/
a tourist • *In the summer, the islands fill with holidaymakers.*
- 10.107 let-down** (n) /'let-daʊn/
a disappointment • *The resort was a let-down. In fact, it was terrible.* > let down (phr v)
- 10.108 overpriced** (adj) /əʊvə'praɪst/
more expensive than sth is worth • *Some of the cafés in the centre are overpriced and you'll pay a lot for a small coffee.*
> overprice (v)
- 10.109 come in for a shock** (expr) /kʌm ɪn fər ə ʃɒk/
get an unexpected shock • *The tourists came in for a shock when the local shops closed at two o'clock.*

Video: The Exciting Streets of Barcelona

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- 10.110 dynamic** (adj) /daɪ'næmɪk/
full of activity or energy • *With its lively and dynamic town centre, Streatham is a great place to visit.*
- 10.111 unique** (adj) /ju:'ni:k/
very special, unusual or good • *Don't miss this unique opportunity to meet your favourite star!*
- 10.112 stimulating** (adj) /'stɪmjʊleɪtɪŋ/
exciting; full of new ideas • *We listened to a stimulating talk about the future of tourism.*
> stimulate (v)
- 10.113 moving** (adj) /'mu:vɪŋ/
causing strong feelings of sadness or sympathy • *The film about the Titanic disaster was very moving.* > move (v)
- 10.114 astonishing** (adj) /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/
very surprising • *We've won a holiday! Isn't that astonishing?* > astonish (v),
astonishment (n)
- 10.115 impromptu** (adj) /ɪm'prɒmptjuː/
unplanned • *The teenagers started an impromptu performance of their favourite song in the high street.*
- 10.116 dais** (n) /'deɪs/
a platform • *He stood on a dais to make his speech.*
- 10.117 spectacle** (n) /'spektəkl/
a strange sight • *The Northern Lights are a must-see spectacle.* > spectacular (adj)
- 10.118 bystander** (n) /'baɪstændə/
sb who happens to be somewhere and sees sth • *A number of bystanders clapped when the street performer finished singing.*
- 10.119 onlooker** (n) /'ɒnlʊkə/
sb who watches sth without being involved in it • *The onlookers were surprised when the statue moved and they realised it was a real person.*
- 10.120 avenue** (n) /'ævɪnjuː/
a wide road in a town or city, often with trees along it • *The avenue with its trees and wide pavements was a popular place to walk in the evening.*
- 10.121 contemporary** (adj) /kən'tempərəri/
modern • *Street dancing is a popular form of contemporary dance.*
- 10.122 convincing** (adj) /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/
making you believe that sth is true • *With all that white make-up on your face, you are a convincing ghost!* > convince (v)
- 10.123 port** (n) /pɔ:t/
a harbour • *The ferry docked at the port and the passengers got off.*
- 10.124 passer-by** (n) /pɑ:sə-'baɪ/
sb who walks past a place by chance • *A passer-by helped the old woman when she fell over at the market yesterday.*
- 10.125 stall** (n) /stɔ:l/
a table with goods at a market • *The stalls were full of fresh fruit and vegetables for people to buy.*
- 10.126 pedestrian** (n) /pə'destriən/
a person who is walking in the street • *Were any pedestrians injured in the accident?*
- 10.127 be lined with sth** (expr) /bi laɪnd wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ/
If sth is lined with sth else, it has rows of that thing along its sides. • *The walls were lined with books.*
- 10.128 on the spot** (expr) /ɒn ðə spɒt/
immediately • *She managed to film the street performers on the spot.* > on-the-spot (adj)
- 10.129 apply** (v) /ə'plaɪ/
put sth such as paint or cream on a surface • *Apply the paint with a soft brush.*
> application (n)
- 10.130 exposed** (adj) /ɪk'spəʊzd/
not covered • *Wear a hat and cover all exposed skin with sun cream.* > expose (v)