

2 One World?

Reading

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- 2.1 **availability** (n) /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/
how easy it is to obtain or get sth • *The availability of fresh fruit in winter was limited in the past.*
➤ available (adj)
- 2.2 **goods** (pl n) /gʊdz/
things made to be sold • *This shop sells leather goods such as bags, shoes and boots.*
- 2.3 **service** (n) /'sɜːvɪs/
an organisation or system that provides sth to the public • *The bus service is good in our area.*
- 2.4 **globalisation** (n) /'glɔːbəlɪ'zeɪʃn/
making something such as business operate in a lot of different countries all over the world
• *Globalisation has led to people all over the world working together, often using English to communicate.* ➤ global (adj)

Word Focus

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- 2.5 **source** (n) /sɔːs/
the place or thing from which sth originates
• *Lack of money is a source of unhappiness for most people.*
- 2.6 **profit** (n) /'prɒfɪ/
the amount of money you gain when you are paid more for sth than it cost • *The company made a huge profit selling clothes for teenagers.*
➤ profitable (adj), profitably (adv), profit (v)
📎 Opp: loss
- 2.7 **boundary** (n) /'baʊndəri/
an imaginary line that separates one area of land from another • *We planted a hedge at the boundary between our houses.*
- 2.8 **edge** (n) /ɛdʒ/
the place or line where sth stops • *Don't walk near the edge of the cliff! You might fall!*
- 2.9 **tolerance** (n) /'tɒlərəns/
willingness to accept the things people do or say even if you do not agree with them
• *Tolerance is important if we want to live together peacefully.* ➤ tolerant (adj), tolerate (v)
📎 Opp: intolerance
- 2.10 **willingness** (n) /'wɪlɪŋnəs/
not minding doing sth; not objecting to doing sth • *I appreciate your willingness to help, but I can do the work by myself.* ➤ willing (adj), willingly (adv)
- 2.11 **lyrics** (pl n) /'lɪrɪks/
the words of a song • *The lyrics of this song are in German, so I can't understand them.*

Reading

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- 2.12 **destroy** (v) /dɪs'trɔɪ/
ruin • *Online bullying destroyed her confidence and she no longer wanted to go out.* ➤ destruction (n), destructive (adj)
- 2.13 **employment** (n) /ɪm'plɔɪmənt/
having a paid job • *There are few employment opportunities for young people these days.*
➤ employ (v), employer, employee (n)
📎 Opp: unemployment
- 2.14 **manufacture** (v) /mænjʊ'fæktʃə/
make things in a factory • *Delta is a company that manufactures dairy products.* ➤ manufacturer (n)
- 2.15 **ship** (v) /ʃɪp/
send things by sea • *It took two weeks to ship our things from Greece to the UK.* ➤ ship, shipping (n)
- 2.16 **unemployed** (adj) /ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/
not having a job even though you want one
• *Unemployed workers can become depressed if they don't find another job quickly.* ➤ unemployment (n)
- 2.17 **give up** (phr v) /gɪv ʌp/
stop doing or having sth • *The work was difficult, but they didn't give up and succeeded in the end.*
- 2.18 **barely** (adv) /'bɛəli/
used to say that sth is only just true or possible
• *He spoke so softly that I could barely hear him.*
- 2.19 **survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/
stay alive • *All the passengers survived the coach crash.* ➤ survival, survivor (n)
- 2.20 **support** (v) /sə'pɔːt/
provide sb with money or the things they need
• *She works hard to support her family.*
➤ support, supporter (n)
- 2.21 **foreign** (adj) /'fɔːrən/
from another country • *Foreign tourists always want to visit the Acropolis before they return to their own countries.* ➤ foreigner (n)
- 2.22 **company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
business • *Microsoft is one of the most profitable companies in the world.*
- 2.23 **connect** (v) /kə'nekt/
join • *You can connect to the Internet at any Internet café.* ➤ connection (n)
- 2.24 **identity** (n) /aɪ'dentəti/
who sb is • *The cultural identity of many people is reflected in their music.* ➤ identify (v), identification (n)
- 2.25 **respect** (n) /rɪ'spekt/
not doing things that other people dislike or regard as wrong • *You must show respect to other people and be polite to them.* ➤ respect (v), respectful, respectable (adj) 📎 disrespect

- 2.26 climate change** (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changing global weather patterns
● *Scientists predict that climate change will cause difficult weather conditions for the world in the future.*
- 2.27 local** (adj) /'ləʊkl/
from the place you are in ● *We tried local dishes like moussaka when we visited Greece.*
➤ locally (adv)
- 2.28 chain** (n) /tʃeɪn/
many shops, hotels etc of the same kind
● *Zara is a chain, so you can find Zara shops in many places.*
- 2.29 catch on** (phr v) /kætʃ ɒn/
become popular ● *The new fashion quickly caught on and soon everyone was wearing the same style.*
- 2.30 dairy product** (exp) /'deəri 'prɒdʌkt/
a food such as butter, cheese or yoghurt
● *I love eating dairy products like cheese and yoghurt.*
- 2.31 uniqueness** (n) /juː'nɪːknəs/
being the only one of its kind ● *The uniqueness of this object makes it valuable. It is the only one in existence.* ➤ unique (adj), uniquely (adv)
- 2.32 lifestyle** (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/
how sb lives ● *Many people envy the lifestyle of the rich and famous.*
- 2.33 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ/
almost the same ● *We have similar interests, which is why we get on so well.* ➤ similarity (n)
👉 Opp: dissimilar
- 2.34 potential** (n) /pə(ʊ)'tɛnʃəl/
the ability to be useful or successful in the future ● *You have the potential to be a good musician, but you have to practise harder.*
➤ potential (adj), potentially (adv)
- 2.35 concern** (v) /kən'sɜːn/
If sth concerns you, it worries you. ● *Climate change concerns me; it's a very serious problem.*
➤ concern (n), concerned (adj)
- 2.36 impact** (n) /'ɪmpækt/
having a strong effect on sb or sth ● *The economic crisis has had an impact on most people's lives.*
- 2.37 wealthy** (adj) /'welθi/
rich ● *Jack is a wealthy man who gives a lot of his money to charity.* ➤ wealth (n)
- 2.38 co-operation** (n) /kəʊ'ɒpə'reɪʃən/
working with sb and helping them ● *There's a lot of work to do and I'd appreciate your co-operation.*
➤ co-operate (v), co-operative (adj)
- 2.39 dietary** (n) /'daɪətəri/
relating to the kind of food you eat ● *She doesn't have any special dietary requirements; she eats most things.* ➤ diet (n, v)
- 2.40 international** (adj) /ɪntə'næʃənəl/
involving different countries ● *International travel became possible for people when the cost of air travel fell.*

- 2.41 trade** (v) /treɪd/
buy and sell ● *Kotsovolos is a chain of shops that trade in electrical goods.*
➤ trade (n), trader (n)
- 2.42 mayor** (n) /meɪə/
a person who has been elected to represent a town or city ● *The mayor of our town opened the new library.*
- 2.43 event** (n) /ɪ'vent/
a planned, organised occasion such as a party or sports competition ● *I love going to events like weddings or formal parties.*
- 2.44 conditions** (pl n) /kən'dɪʃənz/
the things in people's lives that affect their comfort, safety or success ● *The people lived in terrible conditions: their houses were dirty and they didn't have clean drinking water.*

Business

availability	import
chain	manufacture
company	outsourcing
do business	professional
employment	profit
export	service
globalisation	trade
goods	unemployed

Vocabulary

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- 2.45 universal** (adj) /juːnɪ'vɜːsəl/
relating to everyone and everything ● *Climate change is a universal problem that affects us all.*
➤ universe (n), universally (adv)
- 2.46 knowledge** (n) /'nɒlɪdʒ/
information you have about sth ● *Before the Internet, people had less knowledge of the world and other cultures.*
➤ know (v), knowledgeable (adj)
- 2.47 society** (n) /sə'saɪəti/
a group of people living in same place with a similar way of life ● *Western society focuses too much on money and success.*
➤ social (adj), socially (adv)
- 2.48 belief** (n) /bɪ'liːf/
a feeling that sth is true ● *It is my belief that the climate will change our lives this century.*
➤ believe (v) 👉 Opp: disbelief
- 2.49 concept** (n) /'kɒnsept/
idea ● *Dad says youngsters have no concept of what life was like before the Internet.*
- 2.50 aspect** (n) /'æspekt/
part ● *The best aspect of our visit was the delicious food.*
- 2.51 occurrence** (n) /ə'kɒrəns/
sth that happens ● *Floods didn't use to be such a frequent occurrence.* ➤ occur (v)

- 2.52 phenomenon** (n) /fɪ'nɒmɪnən/
a fact or event in nature or society, usually one not fully understood • *Weather is a natural phenomenon which humans cannot control.* > phenomenal (adj)
📎 NB: Plural = phenomena
- 2.53 expand** (v) /ɪks'pænd/
become bigger • *The company has expanded and now has two new offices in the UK.*
> expansion (n)
- 2.54 extend** (v) /ɪk'stend/
stretch • *The Roman Empire extended across much of Europe and parts of northern Africa.*
> extent, extension (n), extensive (adj)
- 2.55 exchange** (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
change for sth else • *I exchanged email addresses with my new colleagues in our Paris office.*
> exchange (n)
- 2.56 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
give • *Does this hotel provide free Wi-Fi or do I have to go to an Internet café?* > provision (n)
- 2.57 swap** (v) /swɒp/
change one thing for another • *We swapped email addresses so we could keep in touch.*
- 2.58 reindeer** (n) /'reɪndɪə/
a deer with horns that lives in northern countries • *Rudolph is a famous reindeer with a red nose!*
- 2.59 canal** (n) /kə'næl/
a long, man-made stretch of water for boats to travel on • *We travelled in a gondola along the canals of Venice.*
- 2.60 spice** (n) /spaɪs/
powder or seeds from a plant with a strong taste or smell used in cooking • *Cumin is a strong spice which you can put in meatballs to make them tasty.*
> spicy (adj)
- 2.61 highway** (n) /'haɪ,weɪ/
a main road, one that usually connects towns or cities • *It takes only fifteen minutes to get to my house if you drive on the highway.*
- 2.62 drive-through** (n) /'draɪv-θruː/
a restaurant where you buy your food from your car and then drive away with it • *We got burgers at the drive-through and didn't even have to get out of the car.*
- 2.63 windmill** (n) /'wɪndmɪl/
a tall building with sails that turn as the wind blows • *There are windmills on the island of Mykonos.*
- 2.64 mummy** (n) /'mʌmɪ/
a dead body that was preserved long ago by being rubbed with oils and wrapped in a cloth • *The archaeologist found a number of mummies in the pyramid.* > mummify (v)
- 2.65 cuisine** (n) /kwɪ'ziːn/
a region's characteristic style of cooking • *I love Italian cuisine, especially the dishes of Sicily.*
- 2.66 dog sledding** (n) /dɒg 'slɛdɪŋ/
a sport where dogs pull a sled along the snow • *There are dog-sledding competitions in Canada every winter.*
- 2.67 civilisation** (n) /sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/
organised human society • *The civilisation of Ancient Greece had a great influence on the world.*
> civilise (v), civilised (adj)
- 2.68 export** (n) /'eksɔːt/
selling goods to another country • *China's exports include clothes and electrical goods.* > export (v)
- 2.69 homeland** (n) /'həʊmlænd/
native country • *I live abroad, but one day I will return to my homeland.*
- 2.70 influence** (n) /'ɪnfluəns/
affecting the way people think or act • *Powerful countries often want to have an influence on other countries and control them.*
> influence (v), influential (adj)
- 2.71 network** (n) /'netwɜːk/
a large number of roads that cross and meet at many points • *Germany has an excellent transport network.*
- 2.72 port** (n) /pɔːt/
a town by the sea with a harbour • *The ferry docked at the port of Piraeus.*
- 2.73 roadway** (n) /'rəʊdweɪ/
the part of a road used by vehicles • *You'll need a jeep in the countryside because there isn't a good roadway.*
- 2.74 proper** (adj) /'prɒpə/
appropriate; correct • *There wasn't any proper heating in the hotel and we were very cold.*
> properly (adv)
- 2.75 efficient** (adj) /ɪ'fɪʃnt/
having or producing the best result • *The most efficient way to get across Athens is to use the Metro.* > efficiency (n), efficiently (adv)
📎 Opp: inefficient
- 2.76 extensive** (adj) /ɪks'tensɪv/
very great • *The fire caused extensive damage and it cost a lot of money to repair the house.* > extend (v), extent (n)
- 2.77 import** (n) /'ɪmpɔːt/
bringing goods from another country • *The import of goods such as clothes from Bangladesh is common in the UK.* > import (v)
- 2.78 trade route** (n) /treɪd ruːt/
the way goods travel from one place to another • *One famous trade route was the Silk Road, which enabled trade between Asia and Europe.*
- 2.79 land** (n) /lænd/
area of ground • *The Silk Road was an important trade route over land that connected Europe to Asia.*
- 2.80 conduct** (v) /kən'dʌkt/
organise or do sth • *The scientist conducted a number of experiments.*

- 2.81 caravan** (n) /'kærəvæn/
a group of people, animals and vehicles travelling together • *Caravans have been travelling across deserts for centuries.*
- 2.82 domesticate** (v) /də'mestɪkeɪt/
tame an animal and keep it as a pet or on a farm • *Humans domesticated the dog thousands of years ago.* > domesticated (adj), domestic (adj)
- 2.83 transfer** (v) /træns'fɜː/
move sth from one place to another • *We transferred our bags to a taxi when we got off the ferry.* > transfer (n)
- 2.84 found** (v) /faʊnd/
start sth like a city, business etc • *The Romans founded the city of Londinium, known today as London.* > founder (n)
- 2.85 textile** (n) /'tekstaɪl/
cloth; material • *Polyester is a modern synthetic textile.*
- 2.86 pottery** (n) /'pɒtəri/
plates, dishes etc made from clay and then baked • *We saw lots of ancient pottery in the museum, but my favourite was a beautiful dish.*

Traded products

dairy product	pottery
spice	textile

Grammar

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- 2.87 tribe** (n) /traɪb/
a group of people of the same race, language and customs • *The cultures of the different Amazonian tribes are very interesting.* > tribal (adj)
- 2.88 elect** (n) /ɪ'lekt/
If people elect sb, they choose a person to represent them by voting. • *The people of the village elected Mrs Browne as mayor.* > election (n)
- 2.89 conquer** (n) /'kɒŋkə/
If one country or group of people conquers another, they take complete control of their land. • *The Romans conquered Britain in the first century AD.* > conqueror, conquest (n)
- 2.90 spill** (n) /spɪl/
If you spill a liquid, it accidentally flows over the edge of its container. • *I spilt coffee all over the cream-coloured carpet.*
- 2.91 contribute** (v) /kən'trɪbjʊːt/
help to make sth happen • *The army contributed to the expansion of the Roman Empire.* > contribution (n)
- 2.92 form** (n) /fɔːm/
type • *Early forms of writing look like pictures rather than letters.* > form (v)
- 2.93 record** (n) /'rekɔːd/
an account of sth in writing, photographs etc so that you can refer to it later • *Records of births and deaths are kept at the local council.*
- 2.94 establish** (v) /ɪs'tæblɪʃ/
create sth like a city, system or organisation • *Many cities established themselves along rivers where traders passed.*
- 2.95 spring up** (phr v) /sprɪŋ ʌp/
suddenly start to exist • *A new block of flats has sprung up in our neighbourhood.*
- 2.96 position** (n) /pə'zɪʃn/
place • *Can you find your position on the map?* > position (v)
- 2.97 waterway** (n) /'wɔːtəweɪ/
a river, canal, or other route for travel by water • *The Corinth Canal is a narrow waterway.*
- 2.98 come up with** (phr v) /kʌm ʌp wɪð/
think of • *The Arabs first came up with the concept of zero.*
- 2.99 farming** (n) /'fɑːmɪŋ/
growing crops and raising animals • *Farming is difficult as working on the land is backbreaking work.* > farm, farmer (n)
- 2.100 handle** (v) /'hændl/
cope with • *People from the north tend to handle the cold winter weather better than southerners.*
- 2.101 regular** (adj) /'regjʊlə/
happening at equal intervals • *She has regular, twice-yearly appointments at the dentist because she wants to have healthy teeth.* > regularly (adv)
- 2.102 flood** (n) /flʌd/
a large amount of water that covers an area that is usually dry • *Every year there are floods after the first rains because so many trees are lost in forest fires.* > flood (v)
- 2.103 agriculture** (n) /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/
farming • *He is a farmer and has always worked in agriculture.* > agricultural (adj)
- 2.104 incredible** (adj) /ɪn'kredɪbl/
unbelievable • *It is incredible that the Ancient Egyptians built the pyramids with simple tools* > incredibly (adv)
- 2.105 advancement** (n) /əd'vɑːnsmənt/
progress • *He owes his rapid career advancement to hard work.* > advance (n, v)
- 2.106 archaeologist** (n) /ɑːkɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies the past by examining ruins and objects found in the ground • *British archaeologists found the ancient city of Pavlopetri in 1967.* > archaeology (n), archaeological (adj)
- 2.107 dig** (v) /dɪg/
make a hole in the ground • *The archaeologist dug carefully and found a skeleton.*

- 2.108 ruin** (n) /'ru:ɪn/
a building that has been partly destroyed
● *The ruins of the temple of Poseidon at Sounion are very beautiful.* > ruin (v)
- 2.109 temple** (n) /'templ/
religious building where people worship
● *The temple of Poseidon is at Sounion.*
- 2.110 depiction** (n) /dɪ'pɪkʃən/
representing sb or sth in painting, drawing or writing ● *I thought the novelist's depiction of the hero was excellent.* > depict (v)
- 2.111 Assyrian** (n) /ə'sɪrɪən/
a person from the ancient kingdom of Mesopotamia, which stretched from Egypt to the Persian Gulf ● *The culture of the Assyrian Empire produced great art.* > Assyria (n)
- 2.112 warrior** (n) /'wɒrɪə/
a fighter; a soldier ● *The warriors fought with swords.* > war (n)

Synonyms

call for = require call off = cancel
extend = stretch farming = agriculture

Listening

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- 2.113 house** (v) /haʊz/
If a building, place or container houses sth, it is kept there. ● *Hundreds of famous paintings are housed in the Louvre.*
- 2.114 date back (to)** (phr v) /deɪt bæk (tu:)/
exist from a time in the past ● *The Parthenon dates back to the 5th century BC.*
- 2.115 major** (adj) /'meɪdʒə/
important ● *Brussels is a major European city where many important decisions are made.*
- 2.116 illuminate** (v) /ɪ'lu:mi:neɪt/
light up; decorate with lights ● *The Parthenon is illuminated at night.* > illumination (n)

Grammar

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- 2.117 air force** (n) /ɛə fɔ:ɪs/
the part of a country's military organisation that is concerned with fighting in the air ● *He joined the air force and flew planes during the war.*
- 2.118 oversleep** (n) /,əʊvə'sli:p/
sleep for longer than you intended to
● *She overslept and missed the bus.*

Use your English

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- 2.119 call round** (phr v) /kɔ:l raʊnd/
visit ● *Let's call round at Tina's house and see if she wants to come out with us.*

- 2.120 call back** (phr v) /kɔ:l bæk/
phone later ● *I have to go now, but I'll call you back.*
- 2.121 call off** (phr v) /kɔ:l ɒf/
cancel ● *The visit to the museum was called off because there was a strike.*
- 2.122 call up** (phr v) /kɔ:l ʌp/
phone ● *I called up Wendy, but she didn't answer her phone.*
- 2.123 call out** (phr v) /kɔ:l aʊt/
say aloud ● *Mr Jones called out all the pupils' names.*
- 2.124 call on** (phr v) /kɔ:l ɒn/
ask sb to do sth ● *The boss called on me to prepare the agenda for the monthly meeting.*
- 2.125 call for** (phr v) /kɔ:l fɔ:/
require ● *Dealing with climate change calls for action from governments worldwide*
- 2.126 call in** (phr v) /kɔ:l ɪn/
ask sb to come to a particular place to do sth for you ● *She called in a plumber to fix the kitchen tap.*
- 2.127 electrician** (n) /ɪlek'trɪʃn/
sb who installs and mends electrical equipment
● *An electrician fitted new lights for us.* > electricity (n), electric (adj)
- 2.128 require** (v) /rɪ'kwaɪə/
need ● *This job requires good computing skills.*
> requirement (n)
- 2.129 honesty** (n) /'hɒnəsti/
being honest; telling the truth ● *People trust him because of his honesty; he always tells the truth.* > honest (adj), honestly (adv)
🗨️ Opp: dishonesty
- 2.130 responsibility** (n) /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti/
duty ● *It is the responsibility of the crew to make sure that passengers wear their seat belts.*
> responsible (adj) 🗨️ Opp: irresponsibility
- 2.131 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/
call off; decide that sth will not take place
● *The concert was cancelled because the lead singer was sick.* > cancellation (n)
- 2.132 reputation** (n) /repju'teɪʃn/
the opinion people have of sb ● *He has built a reputation as a hard-working employee.*
> reputable (adj)
- 2.133 empire** (n) /'empaɪə/
all the countries under the control of one ruler ● *The Romans created an enormous empire that stretched across much of Europe.*
> emperor (n), imperial (adj)
- 2.134 impression** (n) /ɪm'preʃn/
Your impression of sb or sth is what you think they are like. ● *His untidy clothes made a bad impression on the interviewer.* > impress (v), impressive (adj)
- 2.135 space** (n) /speɪs/
place; area ● *We saved space by buying a small sofa.* > spacious (adj)

- 2.136 stretch** (v) /stretʃ/
extend • *White cliffs stretch along the south coast of England.* > stretch (n)
- 2.137 medical condition** (n) /'mɛdɪkəl kən'dɪʃən/
a problem with your health • *Stephen Hawking suffers from a severe medical condition.*
- 2.138 relief** (n) /rɪ'li:f/
If you feel relief from pain, you no longer feel pain. • *Take some aspirin; it will give you relief from your headache.*
> relieve (v)
- 2.139 professional** (adj) /prə'feʃənəl/
doing a job to earn money • *Some professional football players make a lot of money.*
> profession (n), professional (n)

Writing: an opinion

essay

pages 26–27

- 2.140 sum up** (phr v) /sʌm ʌp/
briefly describe the main features of sth
• *He summed up the main ideas at the end of the lesson.*
- 2.141 grasp** (v) /grɑ:sp/
understand • *He just couldn't grasp the rules of the game.*
- 2.142 view** (n) /vju:z/
opinion • *My view is that wealthy people should help the poor.*
- 2.143 to my mind** (exp) /tə maɪ maɪnd/
in my opinion • *To my mind, she is a great artist, but perhaps you disagree.*
- 2.144 do business** (exp) /du: 'bɪznɪs/
work or trade with • *Many Greek companies do business in the UK and you can buy Greek foods in British supermarkets.*
- 2.145 pleasure** (n) /'pleʒə(r)/
happiness, enjoyment or satisfaction
• *He gets a lot of pleasure from his work.*
> please (v), pleased (adj), pleasant (adj)
- 2.146 be worth the effort** (expr) /bi: wɜ:θ ði: 'efət/
be a good idea to try sth • *It was worth the effort to climb to the top of the mountain because the view was amazing.*
- 2.147 effectively** (adv) /ɪ'fektɪvli/
in a way that gets the result you wanted
• *They dealt with the problem effectively.*
> effect (n), effective (adj)
- 2.148 recent** (adj) /'ri:sənt/
happening a short time ago • *How was your recent visit to London?* > recently (adv)
- 2.149 cultural awareness** (n) /'kʌltʃərəl ə'weənɪs/
knowing about and understanding a different culture • *Reading books by foreign writers has increased my cultural awareness.*

- 2.150 key** (n) /ki:z/
the way to achieve sth • *The key to enjoying your trip is to find out a bit about the place you are going to visit.*
- 2.151 enrich** (v) /ɪn'rɪtʃ/
improve the quality of sth • *Doing a course in pottery-making has enriched her life by giving her a new interest.* > enrichment (n)
- 2.152 conclude** (v) /kən'klu:zd/
finish • *To conclude, I want to thank you all for coming.*
> conclusion (n), conclusive (adj)
- 2.153 abroad** (adv) /ə'brɔ:ɪd/
in another country • *She moved abroad and had to learn the language of the country.*

Phrasal verbs

all back	call on	come up with
call for	call out	date back (to)
call in	call round	spring up
call off	call up	sum up

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- 2.154 neighbourhood** (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/
part of a town • *We live in a friendly neighbourhood and we know everyone there.* > neighbour (n)
- 2.155 immigrate** (v) /'ɪmɪgreɪt/
come to live or work in a foreign country
• *We immigrated from India to the USA ten years ago, so our six-year-old was born here.*
> immigration, immigrant (n)
- 2.156 community member** (n) /kə'mju:nəti 'membə/
sb who is part of a social group in a particular area • *Community members met at the town hall to discuss rising crime in the area.*
- 2.157 relative** (n) /'relətɪv/
a family member • *Her oldest relative is her great-grandfather.*
- 2.158 organisation** (n) /ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃn/
an official group • *WWF is an organisation that tries to save animals.* > organise (v)
- 2.159 district** (n) /'dɪstrɪkt/
area • *There are many homeless people in the poorer districts of the city.*
- 2.160 mural** (n) /'mjuərəl/
a painting or other work of art on a wall
• *Many murals are really good graffiti.*
- 2.161 raise** (v) /reɪz/
collect (money) • *Our school raised money for poor families.*
- 2.162 reflect** (v) /rɪ'flekt/
show what sth is like • *His books reflect life in the poorer districts of Chicago.* > reflection (n)

- 2.163 choir** (n) /kwaɪə/
a group of people who sing together.
● *Our choir sang at the school concert.*
- 2.164 natural disaster** (n) /'nætʃrəl dɪ'zɑːstə/
an event like an earthquake, flood, storm or fire that causes destruction and injuries or death ● *The earthquake in Japan was a terrible natural disaster.*
- 2.165 nation** (n) /'neɪʃn/
an individual country ● *Greece is a small European nation.* > national (n)
- 2.166 lively** (adj) /'laɪvli /
interesting and exciting ● *The tarantella is a lively Italian dance.*
- 2.167 fairness** (n) /'feənɪs/
being fair or just ● *The teacher treated us with fairness and listened to all of our views.*
> fair (adj)